

TMS CADCentre

SOLIDWORKS®

SOLIDWORKS Flow Simulation



Contents

Introduction

| | |
|---|---|
| About This Course | 2 |
| Prerequisites | 2 |
| Course Design Philosophy | 2 |
| Using this Book | 2 |
| Lessons | 2 |
| About the Training Files..... | 3 |
| Windows..... | 3 |
| User Interface Appearance | 3 |
| Conventions Used in this Book | 3 |
| Use of Color | 4 |
| More SOLIDWORKS Training Resources..... | 4 |
| Local User Groups | 4 |

Lesson 1:

Creating a SOLIDWORKS Flow Simulation Project

| | |
|------------------------------------|---|
| Objectives | 5 |
| Case Study: Manifold Assembly..... | 6 |
| Problem Description | 6 |
| Stages in the Process..... | 6 |
| Model Preparation..... | 7 |
| Internal Flow Analysis | 7 |
| External Flow Analysis..... | 7 |
| Manifold Analysis..... | 8 |
| Lids | 8 |
| Lid Thickness | 9 |
| Manual Lid Creation..... | 9 |

| | |
|--|-----|
| Adding a Lid to a Part File | 9 |
| Adding a Lid to an Assembly File | 10 |
| Checking the Geometry | 12 |
| Internal Fluid Volume. | 13 |
| Invalid Contacts | 13 |
| Project Wizard | 18 |
| Dependency | 21 |
| Exclude Cavities Without Flow Conditions | 21 |
| Adiabatic Wall | 22 |
| Roughness. | 22 |
| Computational Domain. | 24 |
| Mesh | 31 |
| Load Results Option | 31 |
| Monitoring the Solver. | 32 |
| Goal Plot Window | 33 |
| Warning Messages | 33 |
| Post-processing. | 36 |
| Scaling the Limits of the Legend | 38 |
| Changing Legend Settings | 38 |
| Orientation of the Legend, Logarithmic Scale | 38 |
| Discussion. | 51 |
| Summary. | 51 |
| Exercise 1: Air Conditioning Ducting | 52 |
| Lesson 2: Meshing | |
| Objectives | 59 |
| Case Study: Chemistry Hood | 60 |
| Project Description | 60 |
| Computational Mesh. | 64 |
| Basic Mesh | 64 |
| Initial Mesh. | 64 |
| Geometry Resolution | 65 |
| Minimum Gap Size. | 65 |
| Minimum Wall Thickness | 65 |
| Result Resolution/Level of Initial Mesh. | 68 |
| Manual Global Mesh Settings. | 70 |
| Control Planes. | 73 |
| Summary. | 83 |
| Exercise 2: Square Ducting. | 84 |
| Exercise 3: Thin Walled Box | 91 |
| Exercise 4: Heat Sink | 97 |
| Exercise 5: Meshing Valve Assembly | 102 |
| Boundary Conditions | 102 |

Lesson 3: Thermal Analysis

| | |
|---|-----|
| Objectives | 103 |
| Case Study: Electronics Enclosure | 104 |
| Project Description | 104 |
| Fans | 111 |
| Fan Curves | 111 |
| Derating | 111 |
| Perforated Plates | 113 |
| Free Area Ratio | 115 |
| Discussion | 119 |
| Summary | 119 |
| Exercise 6: Materials with Orthotropic Thermal Conductivity | 120 |
| Exercise 7: Electric Wire | 126 |
| Summary | 132 |

Lesson 4: External Transient Analysis

| | |
|--|-----|
| Objectives | 133 |
| Case Study: Flow Around a Cylinder | 134 |
| Problem Description | 134 |
| Stages in the Process | 135 |
| Reynolds Number | 135 |
| External Flow | 135 |
| Transient Analysis | 137 |
| Turbulence Intensity | 137 |
| Solution Adaptive Mesh Refinement | 138 |
| Two Dimensional Flow | 138 |
| Computational Domain | 139 |
| Calculation Control Options | 139 |
| Finishing | 140 |
| Refinement | 140 |
| Solving | 140 |
| Saving | 140 |
| Drag Equation | 142 |
| Unsteady Vortex Shedding | 144 |
| Time Animation | 145 |
| Discussion | 149 |
| Summary | 149 |
| Exercise 8: Electronics Cooling | 150 |

Lesson 5:**Conjugate Heat Transfer**

| | |
|---|-----|
| Objectives | 161 |
| Case Study: Heated Cold Plate | 162 |
| Project Description | 162 |
| Stages in the Process. | 162 |
| Conjugate Heat Transfer | 163 |
| Real Gases. | 163 |
| Goals Plot in the Solver Window | 166 |
| Summary. | 168 |
| Exercise 9: Heat Exchanger with Multiple Fluids | 169 |

Lesson 6:**EFD Zooming**

| | |
|--|-----|
| Objectives | 173 |
| Case Study: Electronics Enclosure | 174 |
| Project Description | 174 |
| EFD Zooming | 174 |
| EFD Zooming - Computational Domain | 177 |
| Summary. | 184 |

Lesson 7:**Porous Media**

| | |
|--|-----|
| Objectives | 185 |
| Case Study: Catalytic Converter. | 186 |
| Problem Description | 186 |
| Stages in the Process. | 186 |
| Associated Goal | 187 |
| Porous Media | 189 |
| Porosity | 189 |
| Permeability Type. | 189 |
| Resistance | 189 |
| Matrix and Fluid Heat Exchange | 189 |
| Specific area | 189 |
| Dummy Bodies | 192 |
| Design Modification | 197 |
| Discussion. | 201 |
| Summary. | 201 |
| Exercise 10: Channel Flow. | 202 |

Lesson 8:**Rotating Reference Frames**

| | |
|------------------------------------|-----|
| Objectives | 209 |
| Rotating Reference Frame | 210 |
| Part 1: Averaging. | 210 |
| Case Study: Table Fan | 210 |
| Problem Description | 211 |
| Stages in the Process. | 211 |

| | |
|---|-----|
| Noise Prediction | 217 |
| Broadband Model | 217 |
| Part 2: Sliding Mesh | 218 |
| Case Study: Blower Fan | 218 |
| Problem Description | 218 |
| Tangential Faces of Rotors | 220 |
| Time Step | 223 |
| Part 3: Axial Periodicity | 225 |
| Summary | 228 |
| Exercise 11: Ceiling Fan | 229 |
| Boundary Conditions | 229 |
| Computational Domain | 230 |
| Lesson 9: | |
| Parametric Study | |
| Objectives | 231 |
| Case Study: Piston Valve | 232 |
| Problem Description | 232 |
| Stages in the Process | 232 |
| Parametric Analysis | 233 |
| Steady State Analysis | 233 |
| Parametric Study | 235 |
| Part 1: Goal Optimization | 236 |
| Input Variable Types | 237 |
| Target Value Dependence Types | 238 |
| Output Variable Initial Values | 239 |
| Running Optimization Study | 239 |
| Part 2: Design Scenario | 243 |
| Part 3: Multi parameter Optimization | 246 |
| Summary | 250 |
| Exercise 12: Variable Geometry Dependent Solution | 251 |
| Boundary Conditions | 252 |
| Lesson 10: | |
| Free Surface | |
| Objectives | 253 |
| Case Study: Water Tank | 254 |
| Problem Description | 254 |
| Free Surface | 254 |
| Volume of Fluid (VOF) | 254 |
| Summary | 261 |
| Exercise 13: Water Jet | 262 |
| Theoretical Results | 268 |
| Summary | 268 |
| Exercise 14: Dam-Break Flow | 269 |
| Experimental Data | 275 |
| Summary | 276 |
| References | 276 |

**Lesson 11:
Cavitation**

Objectives 277
 Case Study: Cone Valve 278
 Problem Description 278
 Cavitation 278
 Discussion 281
 Summary 281

**Lesson 12:
Relative Humidity**

Objectives 283
 Relative Humidity 284
 Case Study: Cook House 284
 Problem Description 284
 Summary 290

**Lesson 13:
Particle Trajectory**

Objectives 291
 Case Study: Hurricane Generator 292
 Problem Description 292
 Particle Trajectories - Overview 292
 Particle Study - Physical Settings 297
 Particle Study - Wall Condition 298
 Summary 299
 Exercise 15: Uniform Flow Stream 300

**Lesson 14:
Supersonic Flow**

Objectives 305
 Supersonic Flow 306
 Case Study: Conical Body 306
 Problem Description 306
 Drag Coefficient 307
 Shock Waves 311
 Discussion 312
 Summary 312

**Lesson 15:
FEA Load Transfer**

Objectives 313
 Case Study: Billboard 314
 Problem Description 314
 Summary 318